



SECONDARY TRAFFIC OFFENSES

Effective March 1, 2021 (Updated in 2022)

If you stop a vehicle because of one of the below violations, anything you discover or seize will be inadmissible in court.

Pedestrians - No law enforcement officer shall stop a pedestrian for a violation of the following offenses:
§ 46.2-923 A pedestrian for jaywalking that carelessly or maliciously interferes with the orderly passage of vehicles.

§ 46.2-926 A pedestrian for stepping into highway open to moving vehicular traffic where they cannot be seen.

Motor Vehicles - No law enforcement officer shall stop a motor vehicle for a violation of the following offenses:

§ 46.2-334.01 where a juvenile driver violates the restrictions on his or her license (such as using a cell phone or driving between midnight and 4:00 a.m. without a qualifying exception, etc.). (CHARGE under 46.2-818.2 for holding a cell phone while the

§ 46.2-335 where a person with a learner's permit violates the restrictions of the permit (like driving with more than one passenger, etc.)

§ 46.2-646 where a vehicle's registration sticker has expired prior to the first day of the fourth month after the original expiration date.

§ 46.2-810.1 where a person smokes in a vehicle when a minor under the age of 15 is present.

§ 46.2-1003 where a vehicle is operated on a public highway with equipment that is defective and in an unsafe condition.

	No Light On	One Light On	Two lights On
§ 46.2-1030 (A)(i) Headlight (Night)	Primary	Secondary	No Offense
§ 46.2-1030 (A)(ii) Headlight (Conditions)	Primary	Secondary	No Offense
§ 46.2-1030 (A)(iii) Headlights (Wipers)	Secondary	Secondary	No Offense
§ 46.2-1013 Tail Lights	Primary	Primary	No Offense
§ 46.2-1014 Brake Lights	Primary	Secondary	No Offense
§ 46.2-1013 License Plate Light	Secondary	No Offense	No Offense
§ 46.2-1014.1 High Mount Brake Light	Secondary	No Offense	No Offense

SECONDARY TRAFFIC OFFENSES

§ 46.2-1049 where a vehicle's exhaust system is non-standard, not in good working order or in violation of some other part of the statute. NOW PRIMARY - effective 7/1/22

§ 46.2-1052 where a vehicle is in violation of tinting, sign, decal and sticker restrictions under the statute.

§ 46.2-1054 where a vehicle has an obstructed view due to an object in front of the driver in violation of the statute;

NOTE: The statute now states that only a "substantial" obstruction violates this code section.

§ 46.2-1094 where the adult occupants of front seats of motor vehicles don't wear their seatbelts while driving.

NOTE: § 46.2-1095 (Child Restraints) is unchanged and still permits law enforcement stops.

§ 46.2-1157 where a vehicle's inspection sticker has expired prior to the first day of the fourth month after the original expiration date.

What about § 46.2-1000? Department to suspend registration of vehicles lacking certain equipment

The General Assembly made no changes to Virginia Code §46.2-1000

Under that section, the Department of Motor Vehicles shall suspend the registration of any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer which the Department or the Department of State Police determines is not equipped with proper: **(i) brakes, (ii) lights, (iii) horn or warning device, (iv) turn signals, (v) safety glass when required by law, (vi) mirror, (vii) muffler, (viii) windshield wiper, (ix) steering gear adequate to ensure the safe movement of the vehicle as required by this title or when such vehicle is equipped with a smoke screen device or cutout ("designed for generating or emitting smoke;" see 46.2-1086 – felony possession) or when such motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer is otherwise unsafe to be operated**

Under § 46.2-1000: "Any law-enforcement officer **shall**, when he observes **any** defect in a motor vehicle as described above, **take** possession of the registration card, license plates, and decals of any such vehicle and retain the same in his possession for a period of 15 days unless the owner of the vehicle corrects the defects or obtains a new safety inspection sticker from an authorized safety inspection station. When the defect or defects are corrected as indicated above the registration card, license plates, and decals shall be returned to the owner."

Lastly, § 46.2-1000 states: "For any summons issued for a violation of this section, the court may, at its discretion, dismiss the summons, where proof of compliance with this section is provided to the court on or before the court date."

MARIJUANA LAWS AS OF JULY 1, 2022

OFFENSE	Code Section	Penalty	Action
Possession			
One (1) ounce or less (Adult 21 years or older)	4.1-1100(A)	None	No Action
Greater than one (1) ounce but not greater than four (4) ounces (Not applicable to possession in residence or by licensee in the course of their duties)	4.1-1100(B)	Civil Penalty of \$25	Summons (See 4.1-1121 for issuance of civil penalty summons)
Greater than four (4) ounces but not greater than one (1) pound (Not applicable to possession in residence or by licensee in the course of their duties)	4.1-1100(C)	Class 3 MISD -2 nd or subsequent offense Class 2 MISD	Summons
Greater than one (1) pound (Not applicable to possession in residence or by licensee in the course of their duties)	4.1-1100(C)	Felony punishable by up to 1-10 years and fine of no greater than \$250,000.00	Arrest
Possession by person 18 to 21 years of age	4.1-1105.1(B)	Civil Penalty of \$25	Summons
Possession by person less than 18 years of age	4.1-1105.1(C)	Civil Penalty of \$25	Summons
Any amount while on school grounds during school or activities	4.1-1109	Class 2 MISD	Summons
Any amount while operating a school bus transporting children	4.1-1110	Class 1 MISD	Summons
Any amount while operating a Commercial Motor Vehicle	46.2-341.20:7	Civil Penalty of \$25	Summons
Home Cultivation-for personal use	Grower must be 21 years of age or older		
4 - Four plants (per household)	4.1-1101(A)	None	None
5 - 10 Five to ten plants (per household)	4.1-1101(A)(1)	Civil Penalty of \$250 -2 nd offense Class 3 MISD	Summons
11 - 49 Eleven to forty-nine plants (per household)	4.1-1100(A)(2)	Class 1 Misdemeanor	Summons
50 - 100 Fifty to one hundred plants (per household)	4.1-1100(A)(3)	Class 6 Felony	Arrest
101 + One hundred one or more plants (per household)	4.1-1100(A)(4)	Felony punishable by up to 1-10 years and fine of no greater than	Arrest
Failure to properly tag plant or safeguard plant(s)	4.1-1100(B)	Civil Penalty of \$25	Summons
*See below			
*4.1-1100(B) requires the person cultivating marijuana for personal use to:			
1. Ensure that no marijuana plant is visible from a public way without the use of aircraft, binoculars, or other optical aids;			
2. Take precautions to prevent unauthorized access by persons younger than 21 years of age; and			
3. Attach to each marijuana plant a legible tag that includes the person's name, driver's license or identification number, and a notation that the marijuana plant is being			
Consumption			
In residence	Code Section	Penalty	Action
By adult 21 years of age or older	None	None	None
By person 18 to 21 years of age	4.1-1105.1(B)	Civil Penalty	Summons
By person less than 18 years of age	4.1-1105.1(C)	Civil Penalty	Summons
In a Public Place	4.1-1108(A)	Civil Penalty of \$25	Summons
On school grounds during school or activities	4.1-1109	Class 2 MISD	Summons
In passenger compartment** of motor vehicle being operated on highway (Driver and passengers) **defined in 4.1-1107	4.1-1107	Class 4 MISD	Summons
While operating a school bus transporting children	4.1-1110	Class 1 MISD	Summons
*There exists a presumption of consumption in a motor vehicle if:			
•An open container is located within the passenger area of the motor vehicle,			
•Marijuana or marijuana products in the open container have been at least partially removed, AND			
•The appearance, conduct, speech, or other physical characteristic of such person, excluding odor, is consistent with the consumption of			
Distribution / PWID	Code Section	Penalty	Action
Transfer of one (1) ounce or less between Adults (21 Years of age or older) without any exchange for value at time of exchange, prior to, or in the future (ADULT SHARING)	4.1-1101	None	None
Manufacture, sell, give, distribute or possess with the intent to manufacture, sell, give or distribute (over 100 Kilograms) (Excludes ADULT SHARING and home cultivation covered above)	18.2-248	See that section	Arrest
Sale, gift, distribution or possession with intent to sell, give or distribute marijuana (Excludes ADULT SHARING and home cultivation covered above)	18.2-248.1		
• Not more than one ounce	18.2-248(a)(1)	Class 1 MISD	Summons
• More than one (1)ounce but not more than five (5) pounds	18.2-248(a)(2)	Felony	Arrest
• More than five pounds	18.2-248(a)(3)	Felony	Arrest
Transport five (5) or more pounds into the Commonwealth with intent to distribute	18.2-248.01	Felony	Arrest

CASHIN - VSP - POLICE CRIMES AND OFFENSES 2024

MEDICAL MARIJUANA LAWS AS OF JULY 1, 2022

OFFENSE	Code Section	Penalty	Action
Medical Marijuana			
Possess/transport/use (up to four (4) ounces)	54.1-3408.3	None	None
• Adults, parents or guardians, registered agent, or caregiver	Regulations: 18VAC110-60		
• Must have a Virginia written certification from a doctor, practitioner of osteopathy, or nurse practitioner.			
• Must take reasonable steps when transporting and storing cannabis products to prevent theft, loss, or access by unauthorized persons.	4 ounce rule 18VAC110-60-310(B)		
• <u>Cannot</u> use in a vehicle on highway §4.1-1107			
• <u>Cannot</u> use in public place- § 4.1-1108			
• <u>Cannot</u> drive while under the influence of medical cannabis - § 18.2-266			
• <u>Cannot</u> use on school grounds during school activities - §4.1-1109			
• <u>Cannot</u> while operating a school bus while transporting children - §4.1-1109			
Distribution (not more than 4 ounces per patient per 30 day period)		None	None
• Must be a pharmaceutical processor dispensing facility designated by the Department of Health. Those dispensaries as of August 2022 are: 1. Beyond / Hello Sterling, Sterling, VA 2. Beyond/Hello Alexandria, Alexandria, VA 3. Beyond/Hello Fairfax, Fairfax, VA 22030 4. Cannabist, Virginia Beach, VA 23451 5. Green Leaf Medical of VA Glen Allen, VA 6. Rise Christiansburg, Christiansburg, VA 7. Rise Lynchburg, Lynchburg, VA 24501 8. Rise Salem, Salem, VA 24153 For the most current list go to: https://dhp.virginiainteractive.org/Lookup/Index in "Occupation" select: "Cannabis Dispensing Facility" and select search. • Must ensure patient has written certification issued in Virginia	54.1-3408.3		
	54.1-3442.7		
	Regulations: 18VAC110-60		
	4 ounce rule 18VAC110-60-310(B)		

ACCIDENTS	
Crash; Driver to activate hazards/remove veh from hwy if poss	46.2-888
Fail to Leave Scene of Accident	46.2-902
Fail to make a Written Report	46.2-372
Fail to Report an Accident (Injury/Fatal)	46.2-371
Hit & Run - Passenger Duties (Over 16)	46.2-895
Hit & Run - Unattended Property	46.2-896
Hit & Run (Injury,Death,Attended Property)	46.2-894
Removal & disposition of veh's and cargoes involved in crashes	46.2-1212.1

ALCOHOL RELATED	
Drinking in Public	4.1-308
Drinking While Driving/Open Container	18.2-323.1
Drive after consuming alcohol/DUI under age 21, .02-.07 BAC	18.2-266.1
Drive while Revoked DUI Related and w/.02 BAC & above	18.2-272
Driving Under the Influence / DUI-D (drugs - intoxicants)	18.2-266
Drunk in Public	18.2-388
DUI Maim Another	18.2-51.4
DUI Manslaughter	18.2-36.1
Possession of Alcohol by a Minor/Fake ID to purchase	4.1-305
Possession of Alcohol on School Property	4.1-309
Possess / Consume alcohol while operating a school bus	4.1-309.1
Possessing, transporting, etc., alcoholic beverages illegally acquired	4.1-313
Poss. dangerous weapons w/illegal alcohol	4.1-318
Refusal of Blood or Breath Test	18.2-268.3
Tamper / allow operate w/out interlock	18.2-270.1
Transportation of Alcohol	4.1-310

COMMERCIAL DRIVERS & CMV's	
Definitions	46.2-341.1
Driving a CMV while DQ, Suspended, or Revoked	46.2-341.21
Driving a CMV while Intoxicated, .04 BAC or greater	46.2-341.24
Fail to Notify DMV of Change of Address	46.2-341.11
No Valid CDL, No CDL in poss, Driver outside restrictions	46.2-341.7
Operate a CMV w/ Any % Alcohol (Magistrate)	46.2-341.31
Operate CMV w/o Proper Endorse or Classification	46.2-341.16
Possession of more than one Driver's License	46.2-341.6
Prohibition on Mobile Cell Use: CMV's & 9-15 Pass. Vehicles	46.2-341.20:5
Refusal to Submit a Chemical Test	46.2-341.26:3

DRIVER'S LICENSES	
Allow Drug/Alcohol suspended driver to operate vehicle	46.2-301.1 (E)
Allowing an Unlicensed person to Drive	46.2-349
Display Revoked, Suspended, Altered OL	46.2-346
Driving After Revocation for Multiple DUIs etc (See Pg 3)	46.2-391(D)
Drive in violation of Restrictions (I.E. glasses/hand controls)	46.2-329
Driving while Suspended or Revoked	46.2-301
Drive while Revoked DUI Related/Operate w/out interlock	18.2-272
Expiration of driver's licenses; active duty military	46.2-221.2
Fail to Notify DMV of Change of Address	46.2-324
Fail to obtain VA OL after 60 days of residency	46.2-308
Fail to renew VA OL (Expired License)	46.2-330
No Driver's License/Registration in Possession	46.2-104
No Valid Driver's License (2nd & subsequent CI 1 Misd)	46.2-300
Operate w/out proper endorsements; Class M, CMV, Bus	46.2-328
Using an Altered or Forged OL to buy Alcohol	46.2-347
Violation of Learner's(No 21yoa/Time&Pass/Phone restrictions)	46.2-335
Violation of O.L. for 16&17yoa(Time&Pass restrictions)	46.2-334.01

Suspensions: DC210 Notified by District Court (Charge)

DC225 Notified by Mail (Notify w/DSA-10)

CC1379 Notified by Circuit Court (Charge)

****NOTIFY Every suspended person w/a DSA-10, regardless of notice

EQUIPMENT - Motor Vehicle	
Brakes: Defective Emergency or Parking Brake	46.2-1068
Brakes: Defective or Improper (Motor vehicle/bicycle/moped)	46.2-1066
Brakes: Defective or no Brakes on Trailer (if req.)>3000lbs	46.2-1070
Defective / Unsafe Equipment	46.2-1003
Horn: Defective, Inadequate, or no Horn	46.2-1059
Horn: Illegal (Whistle/Siren)	46.2-1060
Lighting Equipment Required	46.2-1010
Lights: Amber lights required on tow trucks	46.2-1030
Lights: Defective Brake Light	46.2-1014
Lights: Defective High Mount Brake Light (3rd Brake Light)	46.2-1014.1
Lights: Req-All vehicles, animal-drawn, or other mobile equipment	46.2-1016

Lights: Driving without Headlights	46.2-1030
Lights: Fail to Dim Headlights - Moving	46.2-1034
Lights: Fail to Dim Headlights - Parked	46.2-1035
Lights: Hazard-shall flash when stopped so as to create a hazard	46.2-1040
Lights: Headlights Required (blue light appearance prohibited)	46.2-1011
Lights: High Beam Indicator Required	46.2-1033
Lights: Amber/Purple/Green lights (Charge under 46.2-1002)	46.2-1025
Lights: Flashing amber lights on certain fox hunting vehicles	46.2-1025.1
Lights: Blu,Red&Blu,Blu&Whi,Red/Whi&Blu (Ch-46.2-1002)	46.2-1022
Lights: Red or Red&White (Charge under 46.2-1002)	46.2-1023
Lights: Red or Red&Whi -Flash or Steady (Charge-46.2-1002)	46.2-1024
Lights: Marker (exceeding 35' Long)	46.2-1018
Lights: Marker (exceeding 7' Wide or loads 4" past widest pt)	46.2-1017
Lights: On parked vehicles	46.2-1037
Lights: Other Permissible(Fog, LED Bars, DTRL, side, intererior)	46.2-1020
Lights: Rear/Tail (Must be RED), Defective (Lic. Plate Lights)	46.2-1013
Lights: Turn Signals, Inadequate	46.2-1039
Lights: Turn Signals, Required	46.2-1038
Mirror(s); Inadequate	46.2-1082
Muffler: Illegal (Cut outs, no baffles, straight pipes)	46.2-1047
Muffler: Improper or no Pollution Device	46.2-1048
Muffler: Improper/Defective Exhaust(Excessive Noise)	46.2-1049
Odometer; Tampering with	46.2-112
Safety Light Required on Farm Equipment wider than 108"	46.2-1102
Speedometer; Defective	46.2-1080
Steering Gear; Defective	46.2-1065
Tires: Defective Equipment (<2/32")	46.2-1043
Tires: Illegal Solid Rubber	46.2-1041
Tires: Studded (Oct. 15 to April 15)	46.2-1044
Unapproved Equipment	46.2-1002

INSPECTION	
Altered/Counterfeit Inspection Sticker	46.2-1173
Exceptions to motor vehicle inspection requirement	46.2-1158.01
Expired / No State Inspection - Expired Rejection Sticker	46.2-1158
Unauthorized Taking, Possession, or Use of Inpsection	46.2-1172

INSURANCE	
Operation of uninsured vehicle; false evidence of insurance	46.2-707
Crashes: proof of insurance or payment of UMV fee	46.2-902.1

LITTERING / DAMAGING TREES, BRIDGES, HWY MARKERS	
Cutting or Damaging trees/bridges/markers; obstructing hwy's	33.2-801
Dump creating fire hazard to public bridge	33.2-803
Throwing inflammable objects from vehicle on hwy	10.1-1143
Unlawful dump/dispose of trash/refuse/litter/companion animal	33.2-802

MISCELLANEOUS TRAFFIC / RULES OF THE ROAD	
Depositing or Throwing Glass, Mud, Etc. On Highway	18.2-324
Driving on Sidewalk	46.2-903
Driving over a Fire Hose	46.2-922
Driving through/over safety work zone	46.2-814
Driving while using Earphones (on or in both ears)	46.2-1078
Fail to Keep Right at An Intersection	46.2-803
Fail to Keep Right of Center of Highway	46.2-802
Fail to pay toll	46.2-819
Following or Parking Too Close to Fire Apparatus	46.2-921
Following Too Closely	46.2-816
Gasoline Drive Off	46.2-819.2
Hazard Lights, travel in excess of 30 mph with-on	46.2-1040
Holding comm's devices while driving (Eff. 1/1/21)	46.2-818.2
HOT Lanes Violation	33.2-503
HOV Violation	33.2-501
Impeding the Flow of Traffic	46.2-877
Opening and closing motor vehicle doors	46.2-818.1
Operate a Motor Vehicle w/o Serial or I.D. #	46.2-1072
Radar Detector; Illegal	46.2-1079
Railroad car not to stop/park in roadway more than 5 mins	56-412.1
Removing/altering serial or ID #, decals and devices (Fel)	46.2-1074
Slowing Moving Emblems	46.2-1081
Smoking in a vehicle w/a Child Under 15 yrs of age (Secondary)	46.2-810.1
TV in View of Driver (Out -of-State TV must be on)	46.2-1077
Unauthorized use of a motor vehicle	18.2-102
Unsafe Lane Change	46.2-804
Use of Wireless Comm's by provisional licensed drivers	46.2-334.01

MOTORCYCLES, MOPEDS, BICYCLES, ATV's & LOW SPEED

ATV on roadway, ATV w/o Helmet, Age restrictions	46.2-915.1
Careless driving and infliction of injury on vulnerable road users	46.2-816.1
Electric personal assistive mobility devices/toy vehicles/bicycles.	46.2-908.1
Enforcement Regulations: Bicycles / Mopeds / Scooters / Animals	46.2-800
Golf cart & utility veh operations on designated public highways.	46.2-916.3
Improper Riding on Sidewalks - Auto / Motorcycle / Mopeds / Scooters	46.2-903
Lights/Reflectors required-bikes/mopeds btwn sunset/sunrise	46.2-1015
Low-speed vehicles: operation; license®istration required	46.2-908.3
Low-speed vehicles: required equipment	46.2-908.2
Bicycle/mobility dev/E-bikes-sktbrds/sctrs/mopeds on rdwys/paths	46.2-905
Mopeds: Safety Equipment REQ. (Helmet/Eye Protection)	46.2-915.2
Mopeds: Title & Registration required	46.2-600
Mopeds: Title/Registration/Plates required after 7/1/14	46.2-613
Mopeds: Not to exceed 35mph, Under 16 not to operate	46.2-914
Mopeds: Operator to carry ID (Gov't Issued)	46.2-914
Motorcycle: Brakes on motorcycles; required	46.2-1069
Motorcycle: Brakes; Defective	46.2-1066
Motorcycle: Fail to Wear Approved Helmet	46.2-910
Motorcycle: Lights: Aux / Head / Tail / Brake / License Plate	46.2-1012
Motorcycle: No License (Class M) Endorsement (2 or 3 Wheels)	46.2-328
Motorcycle: No Muffler or Improper Muffling System	46.2-1050
Motorcycle: Operate w/o Headlight/Horn/Mirror (when allowed)	46.2-912
Motorcycle: Riding on motorcycles, generally	46.2-909
Passing bicycle/mobility device/moped/animal - ≥3ft / chg lanes	46.2-839
Slow-moving vehicle emblems(vehicles operating at <25mph)	46.2-1081
Unlawfully attaching to a motor vehicle(playing on highways)	46.2-932

PARKING OR IMPROPER STOPPING

Abandoned/Unattended Motor Vehicle (General)	46.2-1209
Fail to Set Parking Brake When Parked	46.2-1071
Fail to Stop at Railroad Crossing	46.2-885
Fail to Stop at Railroad Crossing While Operating	46.2-886
(School Bus/Haz. Mat./Pass. For Hire Vehicle)	
Fail to Obey parking regulations w/in VDOT commuter lots	46.2-1219.2
Fail to Use Warning Devices When Disabled - CMV's	46.2-111
Handicap spaces/Striped Access aisles, Unauthorized parking in	46.2-1242
Handicap spaces, Unauthorized use of placard or plates	46.2-1250
Improper Parking in Front of Private Driveway, or W/I	46.2-1239
15Ft of a Fire Hydrant/Station, Rescue Squad	
Improper Stopping at/near the Scene of a Fire,	46.2-890
Accident, or any other Emergency	
Improper Stopping on the Highway (General Rule)	46.2-888
Improper Stopping to Take On/Off Cargo	46.2-893
Improper Stopping Vehicle of Another	46.2-818
Lights: Hazard-shall flash when stopped so as to create a hazard	46.2-1040
Parking Too Close to Fire Apparatus (W/I 500Ft)	46.2-921

PASSING

Fail to Give Way to a Passing Vehicle	46.2-842
Fail to Give Way to a Passing Vehicle on a Divided Hwy	46.2-842.1
Improper or Unsafe Passing	46.2-838
Improper Passing at an Intersection	46.2-803
Improper Passing on a Solid Line	46.2-804
Improper Passing on the Right (Passing on the shoulder)	46.2-841
Passing a Stopped School Bus	46.2-844
Passing a bicycle / mobility device / moped / animal - ≥3ft	46.2-839

PEDESTRIANS

Careless driving and infliction of injury on vulnerable road users	46.2-816.1
Drivers to stop for pedestrians	46.2-924
Fail to Walk on Left Side of Roadway	46.2-928
How/Where Pedestrians to Cross/Not to interfere w/traffic	46.2-923
Loitering on Bridge	46.2-930
Pedestrian on the Interstate	46.2-808
Pedestrian Solicit Rides	46.2-929
Unlawful Playing on Streets of Highway	46.2-932

RECKLESS DRIVING

Aggressive Driving(Combo of Drive on right of hwy, Hwy	46.2-868.1
markings, Follow too close, Fail to yield, Evasion of Traffic	
control devices, Passing, Speeding, or Improper Stopping)	
Aiding/Abetting In A Race (Class 1 Misd.)	46.2-866
Driving Two Abreast / Splitting Lanes (Excluding Motorcycles)	46.2-857
Exceed Safe Speed of Road Conditions	46.2-861
Fail to Give Adequate & Timely Signals	46.2-860
Fail to Maintain Control/Inadequate Brakes	46.2-853
Fail to Stop Before Entering a Public Highway	46.2-863
General Rule	46.2-852
Passing a School Bus Loading or Unloading	46.2-859
Passing at Railroad Crossing/Intersection	46.2-858
Passing on Curve or Grade	46.2-854

Reckless driving on parking lots (Church/School/Private Property)	46.2-864
Passing Two Abreast	46.2-856
Racing	46.2-865
Speed (20mph in excess of limit or 86mph & above)	46.2-862
Too Many in Front Seat/Obstructed View	46.2-855
REGISTRATION - Authority to Confiscate Plates / Reg. Card / Decals	
Suspension of Registration(Brakes,Lights,Horn,Turn signals,	46.2-1000
Glass, Mirror, Muffler, Wipers, Steering gear)	
Fail/Refuse to surrender suspended title/reg/plates/decals	46.2-612
When registration may be suspended or revoked	46.2-609
Requiring proof of F.R.; susp. D.L., reg. and plates to be returned to D	46.2-709
Revoked D.L's, ID's, title, plates, reg. cards to be returned	46.2-370

REGISTRATION

Antique License Plates; Violation of and restrictions	46.2-730
Altered/Canceled/Fictitious/Revoked or Suspended; Reg(CL2M)	46.2-612
Altered or Forged License Plates	46.2-722
Altered or Forging of Title or Registration (Class 6 Fel)	46.2-605
Dealer's and Manufacturer's license plates; use of	46.2-1550
Expired State License Plates (Out of State 46.2-613)	46.2-646
Fail to Display License Plate (number of plates required)	46.2-711
Fail to Notify DMV of address change	46.2-606
Fail to Obtain Title/Registration	46.2-600
Handicapped License Plates	46.2-731
Holding an Open Title (Class 1 Misdemeanor)	46.2-618
Improper Display of License Plates (No Front / Rear)	46.2-715
Improper Display of License Plate Decals	46.2-712
Improper Registration / Infractions relating to registration	46.2-613
Improper Securing/Fastening/Covering of Lic Plates	46.2-716
Military Surplus Vehicles; fees & limits (125 miles)-Inspection Exempt	46.2-730.1
No Registration Card in Possession	46.2-104
Unladen Vehicles; License plates for persons delivering	46.2-733
Operate Vehicle For Hire W/O For Hire Tags	46.2-724
VIN: Altered (Felony)	46.2-1074
VIN: Operate a Vehicle with an Altered V.I.N.	46.2-1072
VIN: Possession of Vehicle w/Altered/Removed VIN (Felony)	46.2-1075

RIGHT OF WAY

Fail to Stop Before Entering a Public Highway	46.2-826
Fail to Yield Right of Way ("T" Intersection)	46.2-824
Fail to Yield Right of Way (General Rule)	46.2-820
Fail to Yield Right of Way (Making Left Turn)	46.2-825
Fail to Yield Right of Way (Stop/Yield Sign)	46.2-821
Fail to Yield ROW to Military Procession	46.2-827
Fail to Yield to Emergency Vehicle	46.2-829
FTYROW / reduce speed for stationary veh displ warning lights	46.2-861.1
FTYROW to Funeral Procession under Police Escort	46.2-828
Unlawful speed forfeits right-of-way	46.2-823
Pedestrians; Driver to stop if PED in D's lane or adj & app	46.2-924

SCHOOL BUSES

Driver to Wear Seatbelt	46.2-1091
Lettering Required	46.2-1089
Use of wireless devices by persons driving school buses	46.2-919.1
Warning device required	46.2-1090

SEAT & SEATBELTS

Driver's Seat Required	46.2-1084
Fail to Wear Seatbelt	46.2-1094
Fail to Secure Child(under 17, 7 & under child seat required)	46.2-1095
Seat Belts Required	46.2-1092

SIGNS AND SIGNALS

CMV - Fail to Use Warning Devices When Stopped	46.2-111
CMV - Left Lane violation where prohibited	46.2-803.1
Damage/remove traffic control devices, work/street address signs	46.2-832
Disobey R&R crossing gate	46.2-885
Evasion of Traffic Control Devices	46.2-833.1
Fail to Give Proper Signal (Turning)	46.2-849
Fail to Give Signal (Backing, Stopping, Turning)	46.2-848
Fail to Obey a Highway Sign	46.2-830
Fail to Obey a Traffic Light	46.2-833
Fail to Obey parking regulations w/in VDOT commuter lots	46.2-1219.2
Fail to Obey Signals by LEO/Crossing Guard	46.2-834
Fail to Obey Stop Sign	46.2-821
Handicap spaces, Unauthorized parking in	46.2-1242
Handicap spaces, Unauthorized use of placard or plates	46.2-1250
Hazard-Flashers required when stopped on travel/shoulder hwy	46.2-1040
Right turn on steady red light after stopping	46.2-835
Slow-moving vehicle emblems(vehicles operating at <25mph)	46.2-1081
Unauthorized use of Crossover	46.2-808.1
Unofficial Signs Prohibited	46.2-831

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SIZE & WEIGHT	
Fail to Display Flag/Light/Markings=Load Extending >4Ft (Pass & Comm)	46.2-1121
Liquidating Damages - Weight Limits	46.2-1135
Load Extending More than 3 Feet to the Front	46.2-1120
Over Gross Weight (Non-Interstate)	46.2-1126
Over Height (13 Feet 6 Inches)	46.2-1110
Over Length (General)	46.2-1112
Over Licensed Weight	46.2-704
Over Single Axle Weight (20,000 Lbs.)	46.2-1124
Over Tandem Axle Weight (34,000 Lbs.)	46.2-1125
Over Width (General)	46.2-1105
Over Width (Commercial Vehicles)	46.2-1109
Overweight Excess of Bridge Limits	46.2-1130
Overweight on the Interstate	46.2-1127
Size & Weight Permits (General)	46.2-1139
Unreasonable Refusal to have Vehicle Weighed	46.2-1137

SPEEDING	
Determining speed w/various devices; accuracy; arrest w/out warrant	46.2-882
Speeding (25 mph School Zone)	46.2-873
Speeding (25mph Business & Residential Districts)	46.2-874
Speeding (35 mph Nonsurface Treated Highways)	46.2-873.1
Speeding (35 mph Zone, City or Town)	46.2-875
Speeding (55, 65, and 70 mph Zones)	46.2-870
Speeding (All Other Zones Not Specified)	46.2-878
Speeding (Bridges)	46.2-881
Speeding (Highway Work Zone, workers present)	46.2-878.1
Speeding CMV (Violation of Permit/Oversized Loads)	46.2-872
Unlawful speed forfeits right-of-way	46.2-823
Use of handheld photo speed monitoring devices in highway work zones	46.2-882.1

SUSPENSION SYSTEM	
Altered Suspension (14-22inches Registered as Passenger Vehicle)	46.2-1063
(Reg as Truck <4500lbs F&R28)(>4501lbs F29R30, >7501lbs F30R31) included "Carolina Squat"- Front bumper 4 or more inches above rear	
Front Suspension equipped w/ Lift Blocks	46.2-1064

Transportation Networking Companies (TNC's, Uber, Lyft, etc.)	Complaints
General operational requirements for TNC and TNC partner.	46.2-2099.48
Requirements for TNC vehicles; registration and ID markers	46.2-2099.50

TRUCKS, TRAILERS, TOWING, HAULING & OTHER	
Brake Lights not visible 500ft to rear(brake lights on towed vehicles)	46.2-1014
Brakes on Trailers, GW >3000lbs, Brakeaway Brake Cables req.	46.2-1070
CMV - Prohibited in Left Lane	46.2-803.1
CMV - Fail to Use Warning Devices When Disabled(Flares/Triangles)	46.2-111
CMV - IFTA Violation (Section D)	46.2-703 (D)
CMV - Poss Marijuana Unlawful	46.2-341.20:7
CMV - Unlawful use of registration and identification markers	46.2-2129
Extension of loads beyond line of fender/body, not more than 6inches	46.2-1111
Fail to Cover Load/Fail to Prevent Escape of Load	46.2-1156
Fail to Display Flag/Light at End of Load Extending >4Ft	46.2-1121
Fastening load of logs, barrels, etc.	46.2-1155
Improper Towing (Emergency Breakdown, Licensed Driver to Steer & Control Lights)	46.2-1154
Improper Towing (Safety Chains on TL, Locking Devices required)	46.2-1118
Load Extending More than 3 Feet to the Front	46.2-1120
No Mud Flaps(Trucks with licensed gross weight over 40,000lbs)	46.2-1083
Lettering on certain vehicles (For Hire - Req. if >10,000 lbs)	46.2-1076
Refusal to weigh vehicle	46.2-1137
Tampering w/GVWR stickers (Class 3 Misd)	46.2-1075.1
Tow Truck; Both wheels of towed vehicle to be secured to wheel lift	46.2-1118
Tow Truck; Drivers to have authorization document or registration	46.2-116
Tow Truck; Drivers to register w/DCJS(CI 3misd to fail to register)	46.2-116(D)
Tow Truck; Fail to display Amber Warning lights	46.2-1030
Tow Truck; Prohibited acts by tow truck & recovery operators	46.2-118
Tow Truck: Unattended or immobile vehicles	46.2-1209
Trailers: Reflectors or Reflective material required on TL's <3000lbs.	46.2-1088.5
Transporting Persons Under 16 in bed of Pickup Truck	46.2-1156.1
Unlawfully Occupying a Trailer (RV or any) while towed	46.2-813
Vehicles having more than one trailer, etc., attached thereto	46.2-1116

TURNING	
Improper Backing, Stopping, Turning	46.2-848
Improper Turn/U-Turn on Curve or Crest of Grade	46.2-845
Improper Turning at Intersections	46.2-846

WINDOWS & WINDSHIELDS	
Dangling Objects to Obstruct View (Dashboard cameras)	46.2-1054
Safety Glass - Required	46.2-1056
Window Tint (Sunshading) Illegal Signs, Sticker, View Obstructed	46.2-1052
Window Tint (Sunshading) w/Medical Certificate, not less than 35%	46.2-1053

Windshield required after 07/01/70	46.2-1057
Windshield Wipers Required/Defective	46.2-1055
Recreational waysides; regulations; penalties (Rest Areas)	33.2-246

FARM USE VEHICLES / COMMERCIAL FISHERMAN / MARITIME CARGO	
Certain veh's transporting fertilizer/cotton/peanuts, reg exempt	46.2-672
Commercial Fishermen: vehicles used by; registration exempt	46.2-674
Farm Use Vehicles - 75miles (Charge under 46.2-613 (A.,6.) - \$250)	46.2-665
Farm Use: LEO may require operator to provide address of such lands.	46.2-665
Farm Use: violate limitations of 46.2-665, 666 & 670	46.2-613 (A.,3
Fuel Tax Laws - Willful commission of prohibited acts	58.1-2273
Improper sale or use of untaxed fuel (Diesel); civil penalty	58.1-2265
Insurance coverage for exempted motor vehicles	46.2-684.1
Livestock definition	3.2-5900
Nocturnal use of highways by exempted vehicles	46.2-684
Operating a farm vehicle for non-farm purposes	46.2-698(F)
Refusal to allow inspection or taking of fuel sample; civil penalty	58.1-2267
Registered Farm vehicles (uses/exceptions/fees)	46.2-698
Registering a veh as a farm veh when it will not be used for farming	46.2-605
Return trips of exempted farm vehicles	46.2-673
Safety Light Required on Farm Equipment wider than 108"	46.2-1102
Slow-moving vehicle emblems(vehicles operating at 25mph and less)	46.2-1081
Title Required for Farm Use vehicles	46.2-600
Vehicle: Farmer owned&used to trans wood products(Ch-46.2-613,A6)	46.2-670
Vehicle owned by maritime cargo terminal operators	46.2-670.1
Vehicle: seasonal transport of produce/livestock (Charge-46.2-613,A6)	46.2-666
When CDL required to operate a registered Farm vehicle	46.2-341.4

Permanent farm use placards	46.2-684.2
Farm use placards.	

Delays from July 1, 2023, to July 1, 2024, the date by which vehicles claiming a farm use exemption are required to obtain a farm use placard from the Department of Motor Vehicles and display such placard at all times.

<https://www.dmv.virginia.gov/vehicles/farm.html>

See FARM USE Tab in this workbook for more info

Driving After Revocation for Multiple DUIs etc	46.2-391(D)
In order to be convicted of Driving after Revocation under 46.2-391(D) a driver must be driving a motor vehicle after having his license revoked for conviction of one of the following:	
a. Involuntary Manslaughter (18.2-36.1)	
b. DUI Maiming (18.2-54.1)	
c. Driving on Revoked License (18.2-272) twice or more	
d. DUI twice or more (18.2-266)	

Driving outside of the terms of a restricted license does fall under this statute IF the driver was convicted of three or more DUIs, Involuntary Manslaughter, or DUI Maiming.

Driving after Revocation under 46.2-391 is a Class 1 misdemeanor. However, if the driver puts anyone's life or property in jeopardy while driving then 46.2-391(D) becomes a Class 6 felony.

Administrative impoundment of motor vehicle (30 Days)	46.2-301.1
Suspended/revoked for 18.2-51.4, 18.2-272, 18.2-266, 46.2-341.24 or similar law; or driving after adjudication as an habitual offender, where such adjudication was based in whole or in part on an alcohol-related offense, or license has been admin. suspended under 46.2-391.2; or driving after such person's license, learner's or privilege has been suspended/revoked for refusal of tests in violation of 18.2-268.3, 46.2-341.26:3 or a similar law	

Driving without an operator's license in violation of § 46.2-300 (3 Days)	
having been previously convicted of such offense shall be impounded at the time the person is arrested for driving after his O.L., learner's or privilege has been so revoked or suspended or for driving w/out an O.L. having been previously convicted of such offense	

CRIMINAL VIOLATIONS	
ALCOHOL RELATED	
Report of arrest of school employees and adult students for certain offenses	19.2-83.1
Drinking in Public	4.1-308
Drinking While Driving/Open Container	18.2-323.1
Driving Under the Influence, Persons under 21, .02-.07	18.2-266.1
Driving Under the Influence/DUID (drugs)	18.2-266
Drunk in Public	18.2-388
DUI Maime Another	18.2-51.4
DUI Manslaughter	18.2-36.1
Illegal manufacture and bottling	4.1-300
Illegal sale of alcoholic beverages in general	4.1-302
Possess/Consume Alcohol while operating a school bus & transporting kids	4.1-309.1
Possessing, transporting, etc., alcoholic beverages illegally acquired	4.1-313
Possession of Alcohol by a Minor/Fake ID to purchase	4.1-305
Possession of Alcohol on School Property	4.1-309
Possession of still or distilling apparatus without permit	4.1-314
Possession or consumption of alcohol by interdicted persons	4.1-322
Refusal of Blood or Breath Test	18.2-268.3
Sell alcoholic beverages to persons less than 21 yoa	4.1-304
Tamper/allow operate vehicle w/out Interlock	18.2-270.1
Transport alcoholic beverages in a passenger "for hire" vehicle	4.1-312
Transportation of Alcohol	4.1-310
Use of alcohol vaporizing devices prohibited	4.1-302.1
ASSAULTS, EPO'S, TDO's, STALKING	
Agravated Malicious Wounding	18.2-51.2
Assault and Battery	18.2-57
Assault and Battery Family member	18.2-57.2
Emergency custody; Mentally ill	37.2-808
Emergency protective orders (Authority to issue(Family Abuse))	16.1-253.4
Emergency protective orders (Authority to issue)	19.2-152.8
Harassment by Computer	18.2-152.7:1
Involuntary temporary detention Order	37.2-809
Malicious bodily injury to Law Enforcement, EMS, firefighters, etc	18.2-51.1
Malicious Wounding	18.2-51
Possession of infectious biological substances or radiological agents	18.2-52.1
Stalking (Updated 7/1/22)	18.2-60.3
Threats of death / Injury by writing / Threat to school employee/Health worke	18.2-60
Use of unmanned aircraft system for certain purposes	18.2-324.2
Use of profane, threatening, indecent language over public airways	18.2-427
Violation of Protective Orders	18.2-60.4
Violation of provisions of protective orders (Family Abuse)	16.1-253.2
BURGLARY / LARCENY / ROBBERY	
Breaking and entering dwelling W/I to commit other misdemeanor	18.2-92
Burglary	18.2-89
Catalytic Converter or the parts thereof - Felony	18.2-146
Credit Card Fraud	18.2-195
Credit Card Theft (Felony)	18.2-192
Embezzlement deemed larceny	18.2-111
Entering dwelling, etc, W/I to commit larceny, assault/battery or felony	18.2-91
False Pretense(Obtain money or signature (Class 4 Felony))	18.2-178
Identity Theft / False Info to Police to evade arrest (Felony/Misd.)	18.2-186.3
Intent kill, rape, rob, arson	18.2-90
Issuing Bad Checks	18.2-181
Larceny of certain animals and poultry	18.2-97
Larceny with intent to sell or distribute (Felony)	18.2-108.01
Larceny, Grand: From person more than \$5	18.2-95
Larceny, Grand: Not from person \$1,000 or more, or any Firearm (Felony)	18.2-95
Larceny, Petit: From person less than \$5	18.2-96
Larceny, Petit: Not from person less than \$1,000 (Misd)	18.2-96
Organized retail theft	18.2-103.1
Possess burglary tools	18.2-94
Receiving, etc., stolen goods	18.2-108
Robbery (Felony)	18.2-58
Theft drink, vendor, or pay phone	18.2-152
Unauthorized use of animal/aircraft/vehicle or boat	18.2-102
Use or display of firearm in committing felony	18.2-53.1
Wear body armor while committing a crime	18.2-287.2
Wearing of a mask in public place (Class 6 Felony)	18.2-422
GAME LAWS	
Claiming deer, bear, turkey, or elk struck by motor vehicle	29.1-539
Fail to Carry Hunt/Fish License (Class 4 Misd)	29.1-336
Hunt/Fish w/out License (Class 3 Misd)	29.1-335
Hunting under the Influence (Class 1 Misd)	18.2-285
Spotlighting (Class 2 Misd)(Weapons/Vehicles forfeited)	29.1-523
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Arrest for Misd.; release on summons and promise to appear	46.2-936
Arrest without warrant authorized in certain cases	19.2-81
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Issuance & service of summons in place of warrant for misdemeanor	19.2-74
Search Warrants; To whom search warrant directed; what it shall command	19.2-56
What may be searched and seized	19.2-53
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Causing a telephone/pager/other device to ring/signal with intent to annoy	18.2-429
Cruelty to animals	3.2-6570

Disclosure of animal bite history	3.2-6509.1
Felony Homicide	18.2-33
Manufacture/Possess Fake/False Identification or other Govt ID	18.2-204.2
Murder, 1st & 2nd Degree	18.2-32
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Prohibition of wearing of masks in certain places	18.2-422
Unlawful filming, videotaping or photographing of another	18.2-386.1
NARCOTICS (Marijuana - see additional page)	
Disposal of controlled substances, marijuana and paraphernalia	19.2-386.23
Inhaling/Huffing drugs	18.2-264
Marijuana- sale/gift/distribution or possess w/I to sell/give/distribute	18.2-248.1
Marijuana - Poss marijuana in commercial motor vehicle unlawful	46.2-341.20:7
Obtain drugs by false pretenses (prescription fraud)	18.2-258.1
Overdoses; Arrest and prosecution when experiencing or reporting	18.2-251.03
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Possess firearm&controlled substances	18.2-308.4
Possess w/intent to sell controlled or an imitation controlled substance	18.2-248
Possession of controlled paraphernalia	54.1-3466
Sale or manufacture of drugs on or near schools/day care	18.2-255.2
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Xylazine; Manufacturing, selling, giving, distributing, or possessing	18.2-251.5
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Escape Custody	18.2-479
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Falsely summoning or giving false reports to law-enforcement	18.2-461
Forge / Utter public document (summons)	18.2-168
Fraudulent use or Manufacture of birth certificates, etc	18.2-204.1
Giving false identity to law-enforcement officer (Class 1 misd)	19.2-82.1
Identity Theft / False Info to Police to evade arrest (Felony/Misd.)	18.2-186.3
Impersonation of EMS/Firefighter/Forest Warden	18.2-174.1
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Child Endangerment(Felony)	18.2-371.1
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Contribute to delinquency	18.2-371
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Possession/Sale of tobacco, nicotine & hemp products to minors <21	18.2-371.2
Purchasing or selling of minors	18.2-356.1
Smoking in a no-smoking area, Public Area (civil violation \$25)	15.2-2824
Smoking in a no-smoking area, Restaurant (civil violation \$25)	15.2-2825
Smoking w/in 20Ft of motor fuel pump or fueling tanker (Misd.)	46.2-819.4
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Peeping/Spying into dwelling (Class 1 Misd)	18.2-130
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Brandish Firearm(Class 6 Felony if near schools, Class 1 Misd)	18.2-282
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Hunting w/firearms while intoxicated	18.2-285
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Possess firearms while possessing certain controlled substances	18.2-308.4
Possess stolen firearm (Class 6 Felony)	18.2-108.1
Possess/purchase of firearm by subjects of Protective Orders	18.2-308.1:4
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Use or display of firearm in committing felony	18.2-53.1
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9.1-901	Persons for whom registration required
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9.1-903	Registration and reregistration procedures
9.1-904	Periodic verification
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9.1-914	(Eff. until 7/1/21) Automatic notification of registration to certain entities; electronic notification to requesting persons
9.1-915	Regulations
9.1-916	Requests for Registry data by Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission; confidentiality
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9.1-918	Misuse of registry information; penalty
9.1-919	Notice of penalty on forms and documents
9.1-920	Liberal construction
9.1-921	Exemption of information systems from provisions related to the Virginia Information Technologies Agency
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19.2-70.3	Obtaining records concerning electronic communication service or remote computing service.
53.1-116.1:01	Jailer to give notice of intake of certain prisoners (SP-236 required upon intake)
53.1-116.1	Jailer to give notice of release of certain prisoners (SP-236 required upon release)
53.1-160.1	DOC to give notice of Sex Offender and Crimes Against Minors Registry requirements to certain prisoners (SP-236 required upon release)

Misc. Statutes affecting Sex Offenders

32.1-127.1:03	Health records privacy (Subsection C, #29 - for the purpose of IDing/locating a suspect, fugitive, Sex Offender , material witness, or missing person, provided that only the following information may be disclosed : (i) name and address of the person, (ii) date and place of birth of the person, (iii) social security number of the person, (iv) blood type of the person, (v) date and time of treatment received by the person, (vi) date and time of death of the person, where applicable, (vii) description of distinguishing physical characteristics of the person, and (viii) type of injury sustained by the person)
46.2-2099.49	Sex Offenders prohibited from operating TNC Vehicles (Uber, Lyft, etc.)
46.2-2011.33	Tier III Sex Offenders prohibited from operating Taxi Cabs
37.2-912	Civil commitment of sexually violent predators (SVP tampers with/attempts to circumvent GPS while on conditional release - Effective 7/1/23)

Criminal Sexual Offenses

18.2-47(A)	Abduction
18.2-48(ii)(iii)	Abduction for Immoral Purpose
18.2-48 (i)	Abduction of any Child for Extortion
18.2-67.7	Admission of evidence
18.2-366	Adultery & Fornication by Person Forbidden to Marry: Incest
18.2-348	Aiding prostitution or illicit sexual intercourse
18.2-67.3	Aggravated Sexual Battery
18.2-67.5	Attempted rape, forcible sodomy, object sexual penetration, aggravated sexual battery, and sexual battery
18.2-67.5 (C)	Attempted Sexual Battery
18.2-31	Capital murder defined; punishment
18.2-64.2	Camal knowledge of an inmate, parolee, probationer, detainee or pretrial or posttrial offender; penalty
18.2-64.1	Camal Knowledge of Minor (Victim 15 or older) Supervisory Relationship
18.2-63	Camal Knowledge of Minor (Victim Ages 13-15)
18.2-361	Crimes Against Nature (Sodomy)
18.2-67	Depositions of complaining witnesses in cases of criminal sexual assault and attempted criminal sexual assault
18.2-374.4	Displaying a grooming video or materials to a minor
18.2-91	Enter Dwelling House etc. with intent to Commit Felony
18.2-90	Enter Dwelling House etc. with intent to Rape
18.2-386.2	Filming: Unlawful dissemination or sale of images of another
18.2-386.1	Filming: Unlawful filming, videotaping or photographing of another
18.2-67.1	Forcible Sodomy
18.2-67.10	General definitions
18.2-387	Indecent exposure
18.2-67.4:1	Infected sexual battery; penalty
18.2-67.2	Object Sexual Penetration
18.2-370.6	Penetration of the Mouth of a Child with Lascivious Intent
18.2-374.1:1(C)	Possess Child Pornography (2 or more convictions)
18.2-374.1:1	Possession of Child Pornography
18.2-374.1	Production, Distribution, Financing, etc. of Child Pornography
18.2-67.6	Proof of physical resistance not required
18.2-67.5:2	Punishment upon conviction of certain subsequent felony sexual assault
18.2-67.5:3	Punishment upon conviction of certain subsequent violent felony sexual assault
18.2-67.5:1	Punishment upon conviction of third misdemeanor offense
18.2-356.1	Purchasing or selling of minors - Effective 7/1/23
18.2-61	Rape
18.2-61.1	Testing persons charged with certain crimes for sexually transmitted infections - Effective 7/1/23
18.2-356	Receiving money for procuring person
18.2-472.1	Sex offender (Fail to register, re-register, or provide false info to SOR)
18.2-370.2	Sex offenses prohibiting proximity to children; penalty
18.2-370.3	Sex offenses prohibiting residing in proximity to children; penalty
18.2-370.4	Sex offenses prohibiting working on school property; penalty
18.2-370.5	Sex offenses prohibiting entry onto school property; penalty
18.2-67.4:2	Sexual abuse of a child under 15 years of age; penalty
18.2-67.4	Sexual Battery
18.2-59.1	Sexual extortion - 7/1/23
18.2-374.1:1	Solicitation of child pornography
18.2-346	Solicitation of prostitution
18.2-370	Taking Indecent Liberties with Minor
18.2-370.1	Taking Indecent Liberties with Minor by Person in Custodial or Supervisory Relationship
18.2-67.9	Testimony by child victims and witnesses using two-way closed-circuit television
18.2-62	Testing of certain persons for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) or hepatitis B or C viruses
18.2-374.3 (B)(C)(D)	Use of Communication System to Solicit a Minor to Violate §18.2-370, Indecent Liberties With A Minor
37.2-912	Conditional release; criteria; conditions (Cl6 felony-civilly committed sex violent predator tampers/attempts to circumvent GPS equipment while on con
18.2-361.01	Sexual abuse of animals; penalties. - Class 6 Felony - Effective 7/1/22

Virginia State Police Sex Offender Registry info

Selected Virginia Firearms Statutes

[VSP Selected-state-laws-pertaining-to-firearms/](#)

- 15.2-1209.1 Counties may regulate carrying of loaded firearms on public highways
- 15.2-915.2 Regulation of transportation of a loaded rifle or shotgun
- 15.2-915.3 Requiring fingerprinting for concealed handgun permit
- 18.2-56.2 Allowing access to firearms by children
- 18.2-308.02 Application for a Concealed Handgun Permit; Virginia Resident
- 18.2-308.01 Carrying a Concealed Handgun with a Permit
- 18.2-308 Carrying Concealed Weapons
- 18.2-287.4 Carrying Loaded Firearms in Public Areas
- 18.2-283 Carrying Weapon into Place of Religious Worship
- 18.2-283.1 Carrying Weapon to Courthouse
- 18.2-283.2 Carrying a firearm/explosive material w/in Capitol Square, the surrounding area, into a Commonwealth building
- 18.2-308.2:3 Criminal Background Check Required for Employees of a Gun Dealer to Transfer Firearms.
- 18.2-308.2:2 Criminal History Record Check Required for the Transfer of Firearms
- 18.2-308.2:5 Criminal history record information check required to sell firearm
- 18.2-308.08 Denial of a Concealed Handgun Permit; Appeal
- 18.2-308.09 Disqualifications for a Concealed Handgun Permit
- 18.2-308.07 Entry of Information into VCIN
- 18.2-308.03 Fees for Concealed Handgun Permits
- 18.2-308.8 Importation, Sale, Possession or Transfer of Striker 12's
- 18.2-308.015 Inclusion of Supreme Court Website on Application
- 18.2-308.05 Issuance of a De facto Permit
- 18.2-308.06 Nonresident Concealed Handgun Permits
- 18.2-433.2 Paramilitary activity prohibited; penalty
- 18.2-308.1 Possession of Weapon on School Property
- 18.2-308.1:1 Possession or Transportation of a Firearm by Persons Acquitted by Reason of Insanity
- 18.2-308.2:01 Possession or transportation of certain firearms by certain persons
- 18.2-308.7 Possession or Transportation of Certain Firearms by Persons Under the Age of Eighteen
- 18.2-308.2 Possession or Transportation of Firearms or Concealed Weapons by Convicted Felons
- 18.2-300 Possession or Use of Sawed-Off Shotgun or Rifle
- 18.2-308.04 Processing the Application and Issuance of a Concealed Handgun Permit
- 18.2-308.012 Prohibited Conduct while Carrying a Concealed Weapon; Alcohol/Drugs
- 18.2-308.2:1 Prohibiting the Selling of Firearms to Felons
- 18.2-308.1:5 Purchase or Transportation of Firearm by Persons Convicted of Certain Drug Offenses
- 18.2-308.1:4 Purchase or Transportation of Firearm by Persons Subject to Protective Orders
- 18.2-308.1:2 Purchase, Possess or Trans. of Firearm by Persons Adjudicated Legally Incompetent or Mentally Incapacitated
- 18.2-308.1:3 Purchase, Possession or Transportation of Firearm by Persons Involuntarily Committed
- 18.2-308.1:6 Purchase, possession, or transportation of firearms by persons subject to substantial risk orders
- 18.2-308.014 Reciprocity
- 18.2-295 Registration of Machine Guns
- 18.2-308.010 Renewal of Concealed Handgun Permit
- 18.2-308.011 Replacement Permits
- 18.2-287.5 Reporting lost or stolen firearms; civil penalty
- 18.2-308.016 Retired Law-Enforcement Officers; Carrying a Concealed Handgun
- 18.2-286.1 Shooting from Vehicle
- 18.2-308.013 Suspension or Revocation of Permits
- 18.2-308.5:1 Trigger activators; prohibition; penalty
- 19.2-152.13 Emergency substantial risk order
- 19.2-152.16 False statement to law-enforcement officer, etc.
- 19.2-152.17 Immunity of law-enforcement officers, etc.; chapter not exclusive
- 19.2-152.15 Return or disposal of firearms
- 19.2-152.14 Substantial risk order
- 52-8.4:1 Regulations of Firearm Shows
- 52-25.1 Reporting of Confiscated Firearms
- 54.1-4200 Dealers in Firearms, Definitions
- 54.1-4201.2 Firearm transactions by persons other than dealers; mandatory background checks
- 54.1-4201 Inspection of Records
- 54.1-4201.1 Notification by Sponsor of Firearms Show to State Police and Local Law Enforcement

[VSP Firearms Transaction Center - Help Desk and Info](#)

STATE WINDOW TINTING PERCENTAGES

Updated 07/01/23

CASHIN 2024

ST	F.SIDE	B.SIDE	REAR	B.SIDE	REAR	ST	F.SIDE	B.SIDE	REAR	B.SIDE	REAR
		(car)	(car)	(MPV)	(MPV)			(car)	(car)	(MPV)	(MPV)
AL	32	32	32	ANY	ANY	MT	24	14	14	ANY	ANY
AK	70	40	40	ANY	ANY	NC	35	35	35	ANY	ANY
AZ	33	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY	ND	50	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY
AR	25	25	10	10	10	NE	35	20	20	35	35
CA	70	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY	NH	NO	35	35	ANY	ANY
CO**	NO	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY	NJ	NO	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY
CO**	27	27	27	27	27	NM	20	20	20	ANY	ANY
CT	35	35	ANY	ANY	ANY	NV	35	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY
DE	70	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY	NY	70	70	ANY	ANY	ANY
FL	28	15	15	6	6	OH	50	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY
GA	32	32	32	ANY	ANY	OK	25	25	25	ANY	ANY
HI	35	35	35	ANY	ANY	OR	35	35	35	ANY	ANY
IA	70	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY	PA	70	70	70	ANY	ANY
ID	35	20	35	ANY	ANY	RI	70	70	70	ANY	ANY
IL	*See	Below				SC	27	27	27	ANY	ANY
IN	30	30	30	30	30	SD	35	20	20	NR	NR
KS	35	35	35	35	35	TN	35	35	35	ANY	ANY
KY	35	18	18	8	8	TX	25	ANY	*See Below	ANY	*See Below
LA	40	25	12	ANY	ANY	UT	43	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY
MA	35	35	35	35	35	VT	NO	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY
ME	35	35	35	ANY	ANY	VA	50	35	35	ANY	ANY
MD	35	35	35	ANY	ANY	WA	24	24	24	ANY	ANY
MI	4"	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY	WI	50	35	35	35	35
MN	50	50	50	***	***	WV	35	35	35	ANY	ANY
MO	35	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY	WY	28	28	28	ANY	ANY
MS	28	28	28	ANY	ANY	DC	70	50	50	35	35

IL Option 1—If the consumer chooses to have below 30% vlt on rear windows behind the driver, then no film is allowed on the front side windows. If >30%, then 50% allowed on front side windows.

Option 2—If the consumer has clear factory glass on all windows, then 35% vlt film can be installed on all side and rear windows

Option 3—If the consumer has factory installed privacy glass on rear windows, 50% vlt is allowed on front side windows (Ex: SUV, MPV, crossover, etc.)

DC Mini-Vans-front windshield or front side windows allow no less than 55% light transmittance
~rear windshield or rear side windows allow no less than 35% light transmittance

CO no person shall operate any motor vehicle on which any window, except the windshield, allows less than 27% LT. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to the windows to the rear of the driver, including the rear window, on any motor vehicle; however, if such windows allow less than 27% LT, then the front side windows and the windshield on such vehicles shall allow 70% LT.

MI a tinted film may be used along the top edge of the windshield and the side windows or sidewings immediately adjacent to the driver or front passenger if the material does not extend more than 4 inches from the top of the windshield, or lower than the shade band, whichever is closer to the top of the windshield.

TX A sunscreening device can be applied to the rear window of the vehicle if the following conditions are met.
If a motor vehicle is equipped with an outside mirror on each side of the vehicle that reflects to the vehicle operator a view of the roadway for a distance of at least 200 feet from the rear of the vehicle then there are no restrictions regarding the suncreening devices applied to the rear window.
If a motor vehicle is not equipped with such mirrors then the rear window must have light transmittance value of 25% or more

*** Exemption for vans and pickups (50%) with SUV replacement at factory level only

New Rules for Farm Use Vehicles effective July 1, 2024

~ Vehicle owners **must** purchase **and** display DMV-issued placard before July 1 ~
[46.2-665](#) (Effective until 07/01/24) Vehicles used for agricultural or horticultural purposes.

The Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services (VDACS), Virginia Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) and Virginia State Police (VSP) encourage farmers to ensure their eligible farm use vehicles are compliant with the new farm use tag required by Virginia law that becomes effective on July 1, 2024. The new law requires unregistered farm use vehicles to display a DMV-issued permanent farm use placard on panel trucks, pickup trucks, and sport utility vehicles with a gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) under 7,500 pounds.

The change was passed by lawmakers in 2023 with a one-year grace period for vehicle owners. Placards cost \$15 and are good for the lifetime of the vehicle. Unofficial farm use tags will no longer be acceptable for these vehicles effective July 1, 2024.

Anyone who owns or leases an eligible farm use vehicle must return the application form to their local vehicle-only DMV Select or full-service DMV location and pay the \$15 fee. An additional \$15 may be required if the owner does not already hold a title for the vehicle. Information must be provided related to the farm location, size, and commodities, along with signed statements confirming its exempt use and that the vehicle is insured. The placards are non-transferrable and must be returned to the DMV within 30 days of the vehicle being sold or no longer used for exempted purposes.

As of July 1, placards must be displayed on the front and back of vehicles at all times. **A first violation** is punishable by a fine of not more than \$250, **a second or subsequent violation** shall constitute a traffic infraction punishable by a fine of \$250.

"We are hopeful that the 12-month grace period has allowed farmers the necessary time to familiarize themselves with these farm use tag changes," said VSP Superintendent, Colonel Gary Settle. "State police looks forward to working with the farming community to gain full compliance and ensure all vehicles have their proper tags on display."

Unregistered farm use panel trucks, pickups trucks, and sport utility vehicles obtaining a DMV placard must meet certain conditions:

- Used exclusively for agricultural or horticultural purposes on lands owned or leased by the vehicle's owner, and not operated on or over any public highway except for specific purposes.
- Used by the farm owner or lessee on a seasonal basis in transporting farm produce and livestock along public highways for a distance of no more than 75 miles or to a storage house, packing plant or market.
- Owned by a farm owner when the vehicle is operated or moved along a highway for no more than 75 miles between a sawmill or sawmill site and their farm to transport sawdust, wood shavings, slab wood, and other wood wastes.
- Drawn by a farm tractor, used by a farmer, their tenant, agent, or employee or a cotton ginner, peanut buyer, or fertilizer distributor to transport unginning cotton, peanuts, or fertilizer owned by the farmer, cotton ginner, peanut buyer, or fertilizer distributor from one farm to another, from farm to gin, from farm to dryer, from farm to market, or from fertilizer distributor to farm and on return to the distributor.
- Making a return trip from any marketplace, transporting back to a farm ordinary and essential food, including procuring a meal for a farmer or his employees, and other products for home and farm use while engaged in activities stated above, or transporting supplies to the farm.

Reg. Possession	46.2-104
Reg. Exp.	46.2-646
Windshield	46.2-1003
Sun Shading Mat'l	46.2-1052
Headlights	46.2-1011
Turn Signals	46.2-1038
Horn	46.2-1059

Steering Gear	46.2-1065
Tires	46.2-1043

CMV

License	46.2-341.7
Suspended	46.2-341.21
Disqualified	46.2-341.21
Endorsements	46.2-341.16
DUI	46.2-341.24
Refusal	46.2-341.26:3
Any Alcohol	46.2-341.31
Driving OOS	46.2-341.21

Seatbelt usage	46.2-1094
State Inspection	46.2-1157
Reflectors	46.2-1017
VIN	46.2-1072
Suspension of Reg.	46.2-1000
Defective EQ	46.2-1003

Securing logs	46.2-1155
Securing load	46.2-1156
Load Covered	46.2-1156
Fail to Display Flag/Light	
At end of load	46.2-1121

Tires	46.2-1043
Mud flaps	46.2-1083
Stop lamps	46.2-1014
Turn signals	46.2-1038

Reg. For-Hire Tags	46.2-724
Windshield Wiper	46.2-1055
Marker Lamps	46.2-1017
State Inspection	46.2-1157
Aux. Lamps – Fog	46.2-1020

Defroster	46.2-1055.1
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Mirrors	46.2-1082
Radar Detector	46.2-1079

No Muffler	46.2-1047
Exhaust	46.2-1049

Speedometer	46.2-1080
Name/Add.(for-hire)	46.2-1076

BRAKES

Tractor	46.2-1066
Trailer	46.2-1070
Parking	46.2-1068
Breakaway Brakes	46.2-1070

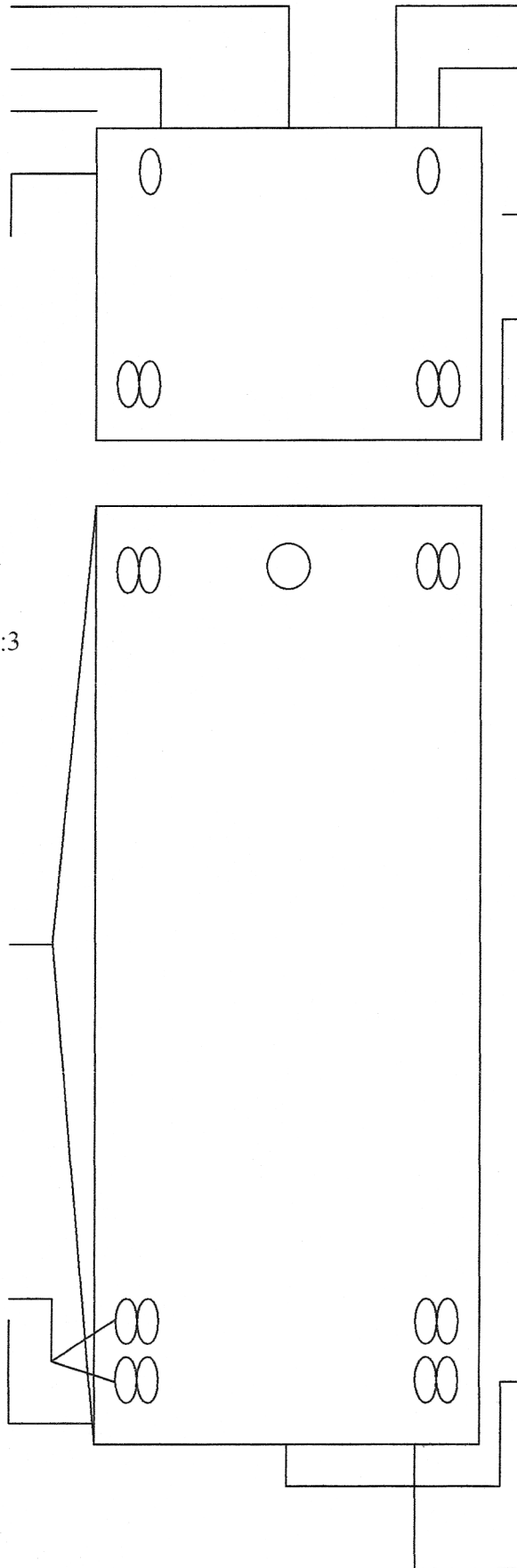
SIZE AND WEIGHT

Length	46.2-1112
Width	46.2-1105
Height	46.2-1110

Weight

Axle	46.2-1124
Tandem	46.2-1125
Gross	46.2-1126
Interstate	46.2-1127
License	46.2-704
Hauling Permit	46.2-1139

ID Lamps	46.2-1017
Rear Lamps	46.2-1013
Hazard Lamps	46.2-1040



What is a Commercial Motor Vehicle?

- a single vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) of 26,001 pounds or more
- a combination of vehicles with a gross combination weight rating (GCWR) of 26,001 pounds or more if the vehicle(s) being towed has a GVWR of more than 10,000 pounds
- vehicles designed to carry 16 or more passengers, including the driver
- any size vehicle that transports hazardous materials and that requires federal placarding

Commercial driver's license requirements don't apply to:

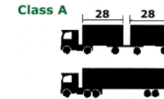
- operators of emergency vehicles, such as firefighters
- active duty military personnel operating military vehicles
- operators of farm vehicles when
 - used by farmers
 - used to move farm goods, supplies or machinery
 - to or from their farm
 - not used as a common or contract motor carrier,
 - and
 - used within 150 miles of the farm
- vehicles operated by persons only for personal use, such
 - as recreational vehicles and rental moving vans.

License Classes:➤ Class A:

Any combination of vehicles with a gross combination weight rating (GCWR) of 26,001 pounds or more if the vehicle(s) being towed has a gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) of more than 10,000 pounds. Vehicles in this class include:

Vehicles in this class include:

- tractor-trailer
- truck and trailer combinations
- tractor-trailer buses



If you hold a class A license and you have the correct endorsements, you may also operate vehicles listed in classes B and C

➤ Class B:

Any single vehicle with a GVWR of 26,001 pounds or more. Any single vehicle with a GVWR of 26,001 pounds or more towing another vehicle with a GVWR of 10,000 pounds or less. This class includes:

This class includes:

- Straight trucks
- Large buses
- Segmented buses
- School buses
- Trucks towing vehicles with GVWR of 10,000 pounds or less



If you hold a class B license and you have the correct endorsements, you may also operate vehicles listed in class C.

➤ Class C:

Any vehicle that is not included in classes A or B that carries hazardous materials requiring placards or is designed to carry 16 or more passengers, including the driver.

Class C**CDL Restrictions:**

- B or Y *** You must wear corrective lenses when operating a commercial motor vehicle.
- C** Corrective lenses required
- E** You may not operate a commercial motor vehicle with a manual transmission
- J** You may only operate a school/activity bus. You may not operate any other type of commercial motor vehicle.
- K** You may not operate a commercial motor vehicle outside of Virginia.
- K** Prior to July 1, 2014 - You may not operate a vehicle with Full Air or Air over Hydraulic brakes. If you plan to operate a vehicle with either of these types of air brakes, you must take the air brakes knowledge test. You also must take the road test in a vehicle equipped with Full Air or Air over Hydraulic brakes.
- L** You may not operate a vehicle with Full Air or Air over Hydraulic brakes. If you plan to operate a vehicle with either of these types of air brakes, you must take the air brakes knowledge test. You must also take the road test in a vehicle equipped with Full Air or Air over Hydraulic brakes.
- L** Prior to July 1, 2014 - You may not operate a commercial motor vehicle outside of Virginia.
- M** Operation of a passenger bus restricted to a Class B or Class C passenger vehicle.
- N** Operation of a passenger bus restricted to a Class C passenger vehicle.
- O** You may not operate a commercial motor vehicle with a tractor-trailer (any combination of vehicles with a gross weight of 26,001 lbs or more if the vehicle(s) being towed have gross weight of more than 10,000 lbs)
- Q** Prohibited from operating a commercial motor vehicle to transport children to or from activities sponsored by a school or by a child day care facility licensed, regulated, or approved by the Virginia Department of Social Services.
- V** You must have your medical variance documentation when operating a commercial motor vehicle.
- X** Prior to July 1, 2013 - Corrective lenses required
- Z** You may

* B as of 7/01/2013; Y prior to 7/01/2013

Virginia Concealed Weapon Permit Reciprocity and Recognition, Revised 7-1-21

[Reciprocity and Recognition](#)

Pursuant to VA Code § 18.2-308.014, the holder of a valid concealed handgun or concealed weapon permit or license issued by another state¹ **may** carry a concealed handgun in Virginia provided **all** of the below conditions are met:

- 1 The holder of such permit or license is at least 21 years of age.
- 2 The permit or license holder carries a valid photo identification issued by a government agency of any state or by the U.S. Department of Defense or U.S. Department of State.
- 3 The holder displays the permit or license and the government issued photo identification upon demand by a law enforcement officer.
- 4 The permit or license holder has not previously had a Virginia concealed handgun permit revoked.

Although the law requires Virginia to grant recognition to all states that issue permits, those states may not authorize Virginia permit holders to possess a firearm in their state.

Prior to traveling members of the public should contact a representative of the state they intend to travel through to determine if that state will recognize their Virginia resident or nonresident concealed carry permit, or visit that state's website for guidance.

1§ 1-245. State. "State," when applied to a part of the United States, includes any of the 50 states, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the United States Virgin Islands.

Other Concealed Carry Issues

Virgin Islands Concealed Carry

Persons should contact the United States Virgin Islands Police prior to bringing a firearm into the islands.

Office of the Commissioner
Criminal Justice Complex
Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas, VI 00802

(340) 715-5519 (St. Thomas)
(340) 712-6058 (St. Croix)

Law Enforcement Officers Safety Act of 2004 (Public Law 108-277)

Virginia honors the provisions of the Law Enforcement Officers Safety Act of 2004 (Public Law 108-277) for active and retired law enforcement officers. Active officers must present photographic identification issued by the governmental agency by which the individual is employed as a law enforcement officer. Retired officers must present photographic identification issued by the agency from which the individual retired from service as a law enforcement officer; and a certification issued by the state in which the individual resides that indicates that the individual has, not less recently than one year before the date the individual is carrying the concealed firearm, been tested or otherwise found by the state to meet the standards established by the state for training and qualification for active law enforcement officers to carry a firearm of the same type as the concealed firearm.

18.2-308.09 Disqualifications for a concealed handgun permit

VSP Firearms / Concealed Weapons

[VSP Services - firearms](#)

Useful Contacts

VSP - Fusion Center

(804) 674-2196

VFC@vsp.virginia.gov

Firearms Transaction Center

(804) 674-2788 Help Desk

(804) 674-2292 Help Desk

(804) 674-2273 Gun Shows

SPHQ Duty Sgt

(804) 674-2026

VSP Help Desk

(804) 674-2028

VSP High Tech Crimes Division

Richmond Lab- 804-674-2593

Roanoke Lab- 540-562-3605

Harrisonburg Lab- 540-434-1760

Fairfax Lab- 703-323-2102

VSP Photo Lab

(804) 674-2073

Sex Offender Registry

(804) 674-2825

VSP Nurse Practitioner

804-674-2207

DMV Law Enforcement

(804) 367-1678

Enforcement@dmv.virginia.gov

DMV TREDS

(804) 239-6931

treds.saveslives@dmv.virginia.gov

Dept. Forensic Science

Central Lab - Richmond

(804) 786-4707

central@dfs.virginia.gov

Eastern Lab - Norfolk

(757) 683-8327

eastern@dfs.virginia.gov

Northern Lab - Manassas

(703) 335-8100

northern@dfs.virginia.gov

Western Lab - Roanoke

(540) 561-6600

western@dfs.virginia.gov

STARS - NOC

(804) 674-8017

(866) 813-3550

noc01@vsp.virginia.gov

NOC1 (on MDT)

Medical Examiner's Offices

Central District - Richmond

(804) 786-3174

OCME_CENT@vdh.virginia.gov

Northern District - Manassas

(703) 530-2600

OCME_NOVA@vdh.virginia.gov

Tidewater District - Norfolk

(757) 683-8366

OCME_TIDE@vdh.virginia.gov

Western District - Roanoke

(540) 561-6615

OCME_WEST@vdh.virginia.gov

Virginia Marine Police - Dispatch

(800) 541-4646

[DWR - Conservation Police, Dispatch](#)

(804) 367-1078 (Law Enforcement Only Line)

Poison Control

(800) 222-1222

[VDOT - Central Office](#)

1401 E. Broad Street Richmond, VA 23219

Virginia Power

(888) 667-3000

CSX - Railroad

(800) 232-0144

Norfolk Southern - Railroad

(800) 453-2530

Dept. of Juvenile Justice - Court Services Unit

[Weblink to DJJ Regions/Districts](#)

Contact info for Intake services

Figure 6

SAMPLE DISPOSITION FORM SP-180 Court Copy (back)

COUNTY, CITY, STATE OR COUNTRY CODES

COUNTIES

000 Arlington
 001 Accomack
 002 Albemarle
 003 Alleghany
 004 Amelia
 005 Amherst
 006 Appomattox
 007 Augusta
 008 Bath
 009 Bedford
 010 Bland
 011 Botetourt
 012 Brunswick
 013 Buchanan
 014 Buckingham
 015 Campbell
 016 Caroline
 017 Carroll
 018 Charles
 019 Charlotte
 020 Chesterfield
 021 Clarke
 022 Craig
 023 Culpeper
 024 Cumberland
 025 Dickenson
 026 Dinwiddie
 028 Essex
 029 Fairfax
 030 Fauquier
 031 Floyd
 032 Fluvanna
 033 Franklin
 034 Frederick
 035 Giles
 036 Gloucester
 037 Goochland
 038 Grayson
 039 Greene
 040 Greenville
 041 Halifax
 042 Hanover
 043 Henrico
 044 Henry
 045 Highland
 046 Isle of Wight
 047 James City
 048 King George
 049 King and Queen
 050 King William
 051 Lancaster
 052 Lee
 053 Loudoun
 054 Louisa
 055 Lunenburg
 056 Madison

057 Mathews
 058 Mecklenburg
 059 Middlesex
 060 Montgomery
 062 Nelson
 063 New Kent
 065 Northampton
 066 Northumberland
 067 Nottoway
 068 Orange
 069 Page
 070 Patrick
 071 Pittsylvania
 072 Powhatan
 073 Prince Edward
 074 Prince George
 076 Prince William
 077 Pulaski
 078 Rappahannock
 079 Richmond
 080 Roanoke
 081 Rockbridge
 082 Rockingham
 083 Russell
 084 Scott
 085 Shenandoah
 086 Smyth
 087 Southampton
 088 Spotsylvania
 089 Stafford
 090 Surry
 091 Sussex
 092 Tazewell
 093 Warren
 095 Washington
 096 Westmoreland
 097 Wise
 098 Wythe
 099 York

CITIES

100 Alexandria
 134 Bedford
 101 Bristol
 102 Buena Vista
 103 Charlottesville
 126 Chesapeake
 104 Clifton Forge
 105 Colonial Heights
 106 Covington
 107 Danville
 135 Emporia
 132 Fairfax
 108 Falls Church
 133 Franklin

109 Fredericksburg
 110 Galax
 111 Hampton
 112 Harrisonburg
 113 Hopewell
 136 Lexington
 114 Lynchburg
 138 Manassas
 139 Manassas Park
 115 Martinsville
 116 Newport News
 117 Norfolk
 130 Norton
 118 Petersburg
 143 Poquoson
 119 Portsmouth
 131 Radford
 120 Richmond
 121 Roanoke
 137 Salem
 122 South Boston
 123 Staunton
 124 Suffolk
 125 Virginia Beach
 127 Waynesboro
 128 Williamsburg
 129 Winchester

STATES

AL Alabama
 AK Alaska
 AS American Samoa
 AZ Arizona
 AR Arkansas
 CA California
 CO Colorado
 CT Connecticut
 DE Delaware
 DC District of Columbia
 FM Federated States of Micronesia
 FL Florida
 GA Georgia
 GU Guam
 HI Hawaii
 ID Idaho
 IL Illinois
 IN Indiana
 IA Iowa
 KS Kansas
 KY Kentucky
 LA Louisiana
 ME Maine
 MH Marshall Islands

MD Maryland
 MA Massachusetts
 MI Michigan
 MN Minnesota
 MS Mississippi
 MO Missouri
 MT Montana
 NE Nebraska
 NV Nevada
 NH New Hampshire
 NJ New Jersey
 NM New Mexico
 NY New York
 NC North Carolina
 ND North Dakota
 MP Northern Mariana Islands
 OH Ohio
 OK Oklahoma
 OR Oregon
 PW Palau
 PA Pennsylvania
 PR Puerto Rico
 RI Rhode Island
 SC South Carolina
 SD South Dakota
 TN Tennessee
 TX Texas
 UT Utah
 VA Virginia
 VI Virgin Islands
 VT Vermont
 WA Washington
 WV West Virginia
 WI Wisconsin
 WY Wyoming

COUNTRIES*

AF Afghanistan
 AA Albania
 AN Algeria
 AT Argentina
 AS Australia
 DD Bahamas
 BL Bangladesh
 BG Belgium
 BM Bermuda
 BV Bolivia
 BZ Brazil
 BH British Honduras
 BV British Virgin Islands
 BU Bulgaria
 BR Burma
 CJ Cambodia

CD Canada
 ZI Canary Islands
 CP Cayman Islands
 CQ Chile
 CK Czechoslovakia
 DK Denmark
 DR Dominican Republic
 EM East Germany
 EY Egypt
 EL El Salvador
 EN England
 EO Ethiopia
 FD Finland
 FN France
 GG Ghana
 RG Gibraltar
 GC Greece
 GN Greenland
 GJ Guatemala
 GI Guinea
 GY Guyana
 HT Haiti
 NE Holland
 HD Honduras
 HK Hong Kong
 HU Hungary
 IC Iceland
 II India
 IO Indonesia
 IR Iran
 IQ Iraq
 IE Ireland
 IS Israel
 IT Italy
 JM Jamaica
 JA Japan
 JO Jordan
 KU Kuwait
 LS Laos
 LN Lebanon
 LY Libya
 MY Malta
 MM Mexico
 MJ Monaco
 MQ Morocco
 NI Northern Ireland
 NE Netherlands
 NO New Guinea
 NZ New Zealand
 NU Nicaragua

NN Niger
 KN North Korea
 NW Norway
 PK Pakistan
 PM Panama
 PV Paraguay
 PU Peru
 PI Philippines
 PO Poland
 FP Polynesia
 PT Portugal
 SX Russia
 SB Saudi Arabia
 SS Scotland
 SR Singapore
 SF South Africa
 KO South Korea
 VS South Vietnam
 SP Spain
 SQ Sweden
 SZ Switzerland
 SY Syria
 TW Taiwan
 TH Thailand
 HD Honduras
 UG Uganda
 UA United Arab Republic
 US United States of America
 SX USSR
 VZ Venezuela
 VM Vietnam
 WL Wales
 WG West Germany
 WN West Indies
 YG Yugoslavia
 ZR Zaire
 RH Zimbabwe

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